CHECKLIST ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT

Project Name:	Highway 87 Bridge over Yellowstone River Telecommunications Boring Project
Proposed Implementation Date:	Fall 2021
Proponent:	Project Telephone
Location:	A strip of land under the Yellowstone River of Section 28, Township 2 South, Range 22 East (Yellowstone River - Common Schools Trust)
County:	Stillwater County

I. TYPE AND PURPOSE OF ACTION

The Proponent, Project Telephone, is requesting a ±0.137-acre easement in the Yellowstone River for the location of a telecommunications line in Section 28, Township 2 South, Range 22 East. The proposed project involves the installation of buried fiber optic cable in the public right-of-way following Highway 78 across the Yellowstone River in Stillwater County. Per MCA §69-4-101, utilities can lie within the legally cited MDT right-of-way. However, MDT has not secured a right-of-way for this bridge placement across the Yellowstone River, so Project Telephone is obtaining their own easement to reflect their utility placement.

The proposed project will directionally bore under the Yellowstone River and place a 2" conduit for telecommunications lines to run through. The conduit will be 10' below the rock bed of the Yellowstone River.

II. PROJECT DEVELOPMENT

1. PUBLIC INVOLVEMENT, AGENCIES, GROUPS OR INDIVIDUALS CONTACTED:

Provide a brief chronology of the scoping and ongoing involvement for this project.

No formal public scoping was performed by DNRC for this proposed project.

2. OTHER GOVERNMENTAL AGENCIES WITH JURISDICTION, LIST OF PERMITS NEEDED:

310 Conservation Permit
Floodplain Permit
Section 404 Permit
Section 10 Permit
318 Authorization

All permits have been secured for the construction of the new telecommunications directional boring project that is within the easement corridor that the proponent is applying for.

3. ALTERNATIVES CONSIDERED:

Proposed Alternative: Approve the request by Project Telephone to issue an easement for the installation of a telecommunications line and conduit under the Yellowstone River. This is the most direct, and efficient, path for the cable to run.

No Action Alternative: Deny the request by Project Telephone to issue an easement for the installation of a telecommunications line and conduit under the Yellowstone River, resulting in the proponent developing an alternative route for the cable.

III. IMPACTS ON THE PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT

- *RESOURCES potentially impacted are listed on the form, followed by common issues that would be considered.*
- *Explain POTENTIAL IMPACTS AND MITIGATIONS following each resource heading.*
- *Enter "NONE" If no impacts are identified or the resource is not present.*

4. GEOLOGY AND SOIL QUALITY, STABILITY AND MOISTURE:

Consider the presence of fragile, compactable or unstable soils. Identify unusual geologic features. Specify any special reclamation considerations. Identify any cumulative impacts to soils.

The easement area and project area lay under the riverbed of the Yellowstone River. The riverbed is within unglaciated areas of the Missouri Plateau and is comprised of sedimentary rocks, mainly sandstone. The project consists of having two launch pits on the north and south side of the Highway 78 bridge over the Yellowstone River in the MDT right-of-way, outside of the Yellowstone River. The proponent will then use directional drilling to bore a conduit under the Yellowstone River approximately 10' below the riverbed floor. The proposed action would result in minimal disruption to the riverbed. No significant long-term adverse impacts to geology and soil quality, stability is expected as a result of implementing the proposed alternative.

5. WATER QUALITY, QUANTITY AND DISTRIBUTION:

Identify important surface or groundwater resources. Consider the potential for violation of ambient water quality standards, drinking water maximum contaminant levels, or degradation of water quality. Identify cumulative effects to water resources.

The proposed action is to directionally bore 10' below the Yellowstone riverbed. The directionally boring will being at 655' on the west side of the Yellowstone River in a 4' x 5' launch pit and will exit 400' on the east side of the river in a 4' x 5' receiving pit for a total of 1055' bore, ±598' under the Yellowstone River. Both the launch pit and receiving pit are well out of the riverbed. The proposed action is not expected to have a significant adverse impact on water quality, quantity or distribution.

6. AIR QUALITY:

What pollutants or particulate would be produced? Identify air quality regulations or zones (e.g. Class I air shed) the project would influence. Identify cumulative effects to air quality.

Implementation of the proposed action will result in a temporary increase in emissions from heavy equipment that will be used to dig the pits and bore the conduit under the river. Due to the short nature of maintenance, no significant long term adverse impacts to air quality are expected by implementing the proposed action.

7. VEGETATION COVER, QUANTITY AND QUALITY:

What changes would the action cause to vegetative communities? Consider rare plants or cover types that would be affected. Identify cumulative effects to vegetation.

The proposed action would allow the proponent to install a 1.25" conduit by boring under the 10' under the Yellowstone Riverbed rock base. The portion of the project that is on state-owned land is entirely under the Yellowstone River. No significant impacts to vegetative cover, quantity and quality are expected by implementing the proposed action.

8. TERRESTRIAL, AVIAN AND AQUATIC LIFE AND HABITATS:

Consider substantial habitat values and use of the area by wildlife, birds or fish. Identify cumulative effects to fish and wildlife.

The proposed action is to directionally bore 10' below the Yellowstone riverbed. The portion of the project that is on state-owned land is entirely under the Yellowstone River. Due to the relatively short project duration and minimal impacts to the area, no significant adverse impacts to terrestrial, avian and aquatic life and habitats are expected to occur as a result of implementing the proposed alternative.

9. UNIQUE, ENDANGERED, FRAGILE OR LIMITED ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES:
Consider any federally listed threatened or endangered species or habitat identified in the project area. Determine effects to wetlands. Consider Sensitive Species or Species of special concern. Identify cumulative effects to these species and their habitat.

A search of the Montana Natural Heritage Program database indicated the following species of concern have been observed in or near the proposed section:

- Yellowstone Cutthroat Trout
- Western Milksnake
- Hoary Bat
- Bald Eagle, Great Blue Heron, Yellow-billed Cuckoo, Pinyon Jay, Black-billed Cuckoo, Bobolink, Cassin's Finch, Clark's Nutcracker
- Isocapnia Integra (Alberta Snowfly)

Bat Roosts (Non-cave) have been discovered in the area. There are also potential species of concern that have the possibility of having habitats or being observed in the surrounding area.

The project consists of two 4' x 5' vaults for entry and exit of the directionally billing. Neither vault is on state-owned land. The proposed alternative would only disturb state-owned land under the Yellowstone River, therefore there are not expected to be any significant long-term adverse impacts.

10. HISTORICAL AND ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITES:
Identify and determine effects to historical, archaeological or paleontological resources.

The proposed alternative would only disturb state-owned land under the Yellowstone River, therefore no cultural resources are expected to be discovered or impacted. No significant adverse impacts to historic or archaeological sites on state-owned land are expected as a result of implementing the proposed alternative.

11. AESTHETICS:
Determine if the project is located on a prominent topographic feature or may be visible from populated or scenic areas. What level of noise, light or visual change would be produced? Identify cumulative effects to aesthetics.

The proposed alternative would only disturb state-owned land under the Yellowstone River. The only short-term impact would be from the 4' x 5' vaults, not within state-owned land, for ingress and egress of the directional bore under the river. Implementation of the proposed action is not expected to cause a significant adverse impact to the aesthetical nature of the environment.

12. DEMANDS ON ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES OF LAND, WATER, AIR OR ENERGY:
Determine the amount of limited resources the project would require. Identify other activities nearby that the project would affect. Identify cumulative effects to environmental resources.

Implementing the Proposed Alternative is not expected to result in a significant adverse impact on environmental resources.

13. OTHER ENVIRONMENTAL DOCUMENTS PERTINENT TO THE AREA:
List other studies, plans or projects on this tract. Determine cumulative impacts likely to occur as a result of current private, state or federal actions in the analysis area, and from future proposed state actions in the analysis area that are under MEPA review (scoped) or permitting review by any state agency.

No other projects are known on this portion of state-owned land of the Yellowstone River at this time.

IV. IMPACTS ON THE HUMAN POPULATION

- *RESOURCES potentially impacted are listed on the form, followed by common issues that would be considered.*
- *Explain POTENTIAL IMPACTS AND MITIGATIONS following each resource heading.*
- *Enter "NONE" If no impacts are identified or the resource is not present.*

14. HUMAN HEALTH AND SAFETY:

Identify any health and safety risks posed by the project.

No significant adverse impacts to human health and safety would occur as a result of implementing the proposed alternative.

15. INDUSTRIAL, COMMERCIAL AND AGRICULTURE ACTIVITIES AND PRODUCTION:

Identify how the project would add to or alter these activities.

No significant adverse impacts to industrial, commercial and agricultural activities and production would occur as a result of implementing the proposed alternative.

16. QUANTITY AND DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT:

Estimate the number of jobs the project would create, move or eliminate. Identify cumulative effects to the employment market.

The proposed action will have no significant impact on the quantity and distribution of employment.

17. LOCAL AND STATE TAX BASE AND TAX REVENUES:

Estimate tax revenue the project would create or eliminate. Identify cumulative effects to taxes and revenue.

Due to the nature of the project, implementation of the Proposed Alternative is not expected to have a significant impact on local and state tax base and revenues.

18. DEMAND FOR GOVERNMENT SERVICES:

Estimate increases in traffic and changes to traffic patterns. What changes would be needed to fire protection, police, schools, etc.? Identify cumulative effects of this and other projects on government services

The implementation of the Proposed Alternative will not generate any additional demands on governmental services.

19. LOCALLY ADOPTED ENVIRONMENTAL PLANS AND GOALS:

List State, County, City, USFS, BLM, Tribal, and other zoning or management plans, and identify how they would affect this project.

Implementation of the proposed alternative will not conflict with any locally adopted plans.

20. ACCESS TO AND QUALITY OF RECREATIONAL AND WILDERNESS ACTIVITIES:

Identify any wilderness or recreational areas nearby or access routes through this tract. Determine the effects of the project on recreational potential within the tract. Identify cumulative effects to recreational and wilderness activities.

The proposed action is not expected to cause any significant adverse long-term impacts to access and quality of recreation and wilderness activities.

21. DENSITY AND DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION AND HOUSING:
Estimate population changes and additional housing the project would require. Identify cumulative effects to population and housing.

No significant adverse impacts to density and distribution of population and housing would occur as a result of implementing the proposed alternative.

22. SOCIAL STRUCTURES AND MORES:
Identify potential disruption of native or traditional lifestyles or communities.

There are no native, unique or traditional lifestyles or communities in the vicinity that would be impacted by the proposed alternative.

23. CULTURAL UNIQUENESS AND DIVERSITY:
How would the action affect any unique quality of the area?

Implementation of the Proposed Alternative is not expected to have a significant adverse impact on cultural uniqueness or diversity.

24. OTHER APPROPRIATE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CIRCUMSTANCES:
Estimate the return to the trust. Include appropriate economic analysis. Identify potential future uses for the analysis area other than existing management. Identify cumulative economic and social effects likely to occur as a result of the proposed action.

The Public Land Trust will benefit by getting a one-time fee of $740.00, who is the beneficiary of a state-owned riverbed.

EA Checklist Prepared By:	**Name:**	Joe Holzwarth	**Date:**	29 July 2021
	Title:	Area Planner, Southern Land Office		

V. FINDING

25. ALTERNATIVE SELECTED:

After review, the proposed alternative has been selected and it is recommended that Project Telephone be granted a ±0.137-acre easement in the Yellowstone River for the installation of a telecommunications line. The proposed easement is located in the Yellowstone River in portion of Government Lots 2 & 8 of Section 28, Township 2 South, Range 22 East in Stillwater County. The easement is 10' in width and extends ±598' under the Yellowstone River as shown in 'Exhibit A.' This alternative can be implemented in a manner that is consistent with the long-term sustainable natural resource management of the area.

26. SIGNIFICANCE OF POTENTIAL IMPACTS:

The potential for significant adverse impacts to the Trust lands listed above are minimal due to the nature of the proposed action only affecting the Yellowstone River underneath the riverbed. The easement will allow the proponent to extend telecommunications to areas in rural Stillwater County while staying in the MDT right-of-way which is determined the most efficient route. There are no natural features that are expected to be impacted and produce significant adverse impacts if the proposed action is implemented.

27. NEED FOR FURTHER ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYSIS:

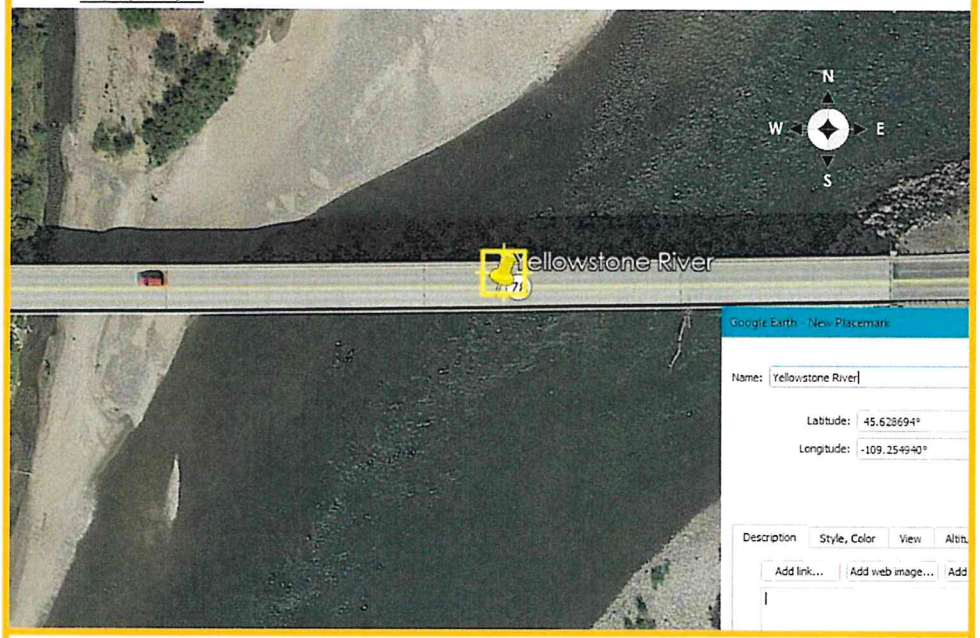
☐ EIS	☐ More Detailed EA	☒ No Further Analysis

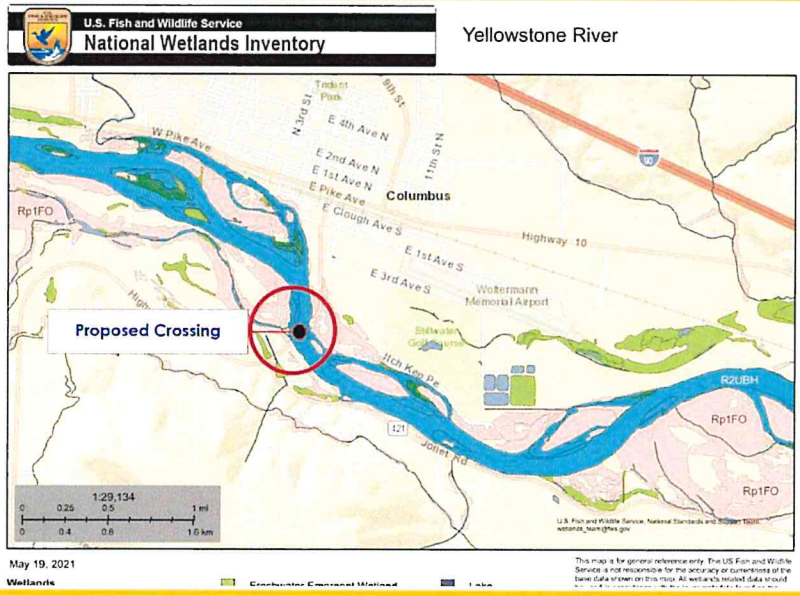
EA Checklist Approved By:	**Name:**	Jeff Bollman
	Title:	Area Manager, Southern Land Office
Signature:	Jeff Bollman	**Date:** 3/10/2021

Exhibit A – Easement Location and Detail

Yellowstone River Crossing – Highway 78

Aerial View

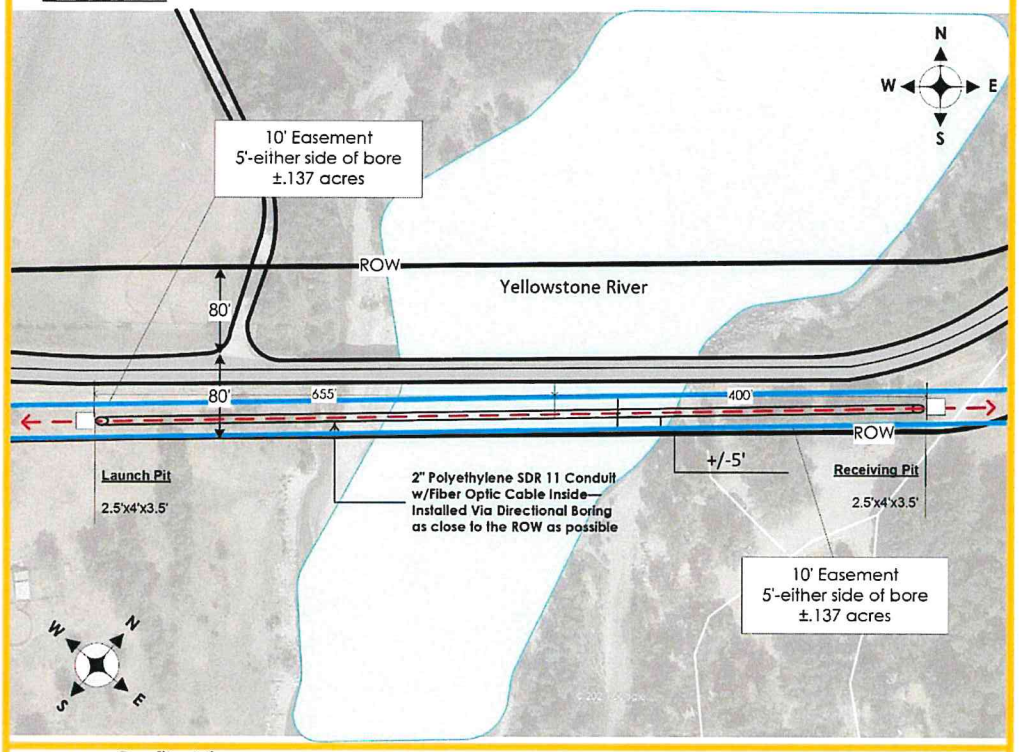




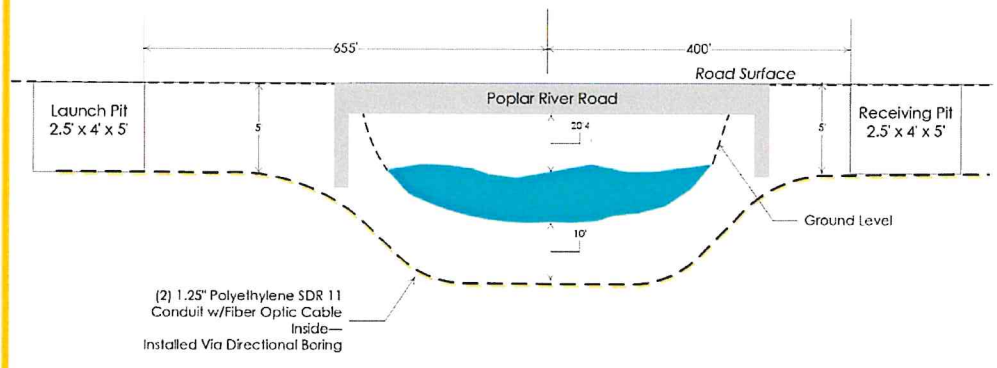
Project Applicant: **Project Telephone Coop., Inc.** **2457 Main Street** **Worden, MT 59088** Project Number: P3.0	Vantage Point Vantage Point Solutions 2211 N. Minnesota St. Mitchell, SD 57301 605-995-1777	**Water Crossing Information:** Lat. 45.628694° N — County: Stillwater Long. -109.254940° W Water Name: Yellowstone River Drawn By: Julie W — Date: 06.18.2021 Crossing Number:

Yellowstone River Crossing – Highway 78

PLAN VIEW



Profile View



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